EC3630

Radiowave propagation

TENTATIVE COURSE OUTLINE

I. Introduction

A. Overview

- 1. overview of propagation mechanisms: direct, earth reflected, refraction, troposcatter, ionospheric scatter, ground/surface waves, ionospheric reflections, meteor scatter, whistlers, terrain/obstacle diffraction, waveguide modes, non-atomospheric (water and ground)
- 2. system applications: radar, communications, EW, wireless
- 3. frequency bands: summary of propagation mechanisms by frequency band

B. Review

- 1. basic theorems and concepts: wave equation and solutions, boundary conditions, plane waves, spherical waves, lossy media, dispersion
- 2. polarization, anisotropic media
- 3. reflection and refraction
- 4. transmission lines and waveguides

II. High frequency propagation

A. Direct, reflected and refracted low altitude propagation

- 1. isotropic radiator
- 2. Friis equation, atmospheric losses, path gain factor
- 3. geometrical optics
- 4. Fresnel reflection from flat surfaces
- 5. total reflection (lateral wave?)
- 6. continuously stratified medium
- 7. mixed (arbitrary) polarization
- 8. equivalent earth radius
- 9. Fresnel zones
- 10. height gain curves
- 11. diffuse scattering from rough surfaces

B. Diffraction

- 1. Huygen's principle and diffraction
- 2. physical optics
- 3. geometrical theory of diffraction (GTD)
- 4. knife edge diffraction
- 5. curved earth and the bulge factor
- 6. path profile construction
- 7. software (EREPS)

C. Urban propagation

- 1. indoor/outdoor environment
- 2. analytical models (ray tracing)
- 3. empirical models (Hata, etc.)
- 4. software (Urbana, etc.)

III. Low frequency propagation

A. Ground waves

- 1. ground waves (Norton's model)
- 2. other types of surface waves (lateral, Zenneck, etc.)

B. Ionosphere

- 1. propagation in a magneto-ionic medium (Appleton-Hartree formula)
- 3. Faraday rotation
- 4. Chapman's theory and the ionosphere
- 5. secant law and maximum usable frequency
- 6. Breit and Tuve's theorem
- 7. Martyn's theorem
- 8. transmission path design

III. Miscellaneous topics

- A. Anomalous and non-standard, and non-atmospheric propagation
 - 1. ducting
 - 2. meteor tails
 - 3. propagation through the ground

B. Applications

- 1. satellite communications
- 2. HF OTH radar
- 3. ground penetrating radar